ALC/NM/4.1

Mercury Jan. 1st.

- 1831 LONDON AND BIRMINGHAM RAILROAD.
- Col 3 Advises all landowners approached by the railway company to demand to see details of the cuttings etc. before consenting to the plans for the railroad to cross their land. Suggests that some embankments might be 40ft high, cuttings as wide as 360ft and the company is asking for rights to deviate 100yds from the proposed route without seeking further permission.

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Mercury Jan 1st.

1831 Col An ADDRESS TO LABOURERS ON THE SUBJECT OF DESTROYING THRASHING MACHINES.

> Explains to the labourers that the cause of their unemployment is to be found elsewhere than in the introduction of thrashing machines. Points out that machines benefit all because by reducing labour involved in production/an article the article is made more cheaply. Advises that more support be given to the un-employed and that as manufacturers and trade prospers, so will the demand for corn and the slack labour will gradually be re-employed.

Mercury Call for less extravagance - a change of heart and mode.

Jan 1st.

Co1 1

1831

Mercury Jan 1st, 'Much distress, I think, arises from occupiers having more land than they have money to work it.'

Col 2 1831

Mercury LONDON AND BIRMINGHAM RAILWAY COMPANY

Statement from the company that railway will not cross any road at the road level, not exceed 45ft. width and that there would be liberal compensation for any lands cut off by the railroad. Jan 1st.

Col 1

ALC/NM/4.2

Mercury Jan 22nd. (These articles appeared separately in previous 1831 editions but have been printed side by side on the front page of this edition) Col 1 & 2 A MEETING OF THE PROPRIETORS AND OCCUPIERS OF LANDS IN THE COUNTY OF NORTHAMPTONSHIRE through which the projected L. & B. railway is intended to pass. White Horse Inn. Towcester. 30th. Dec. 1830 Sir William Wake, Bart. in the chair. Gives resolutions. Shows pretty solid resistance to the railway. REPLY TO THE RESOLUTIONS AT THE TOWCESTER MEETING. The L & B R Company actually sent a deputation to the said meeting but were not heard. Their reply refutes that they are building the railway for personal gain - but for personal gain hand in hand with gain for the public. This reply was by a shareholder and a proprietor in the Liverpool and Manchester area. Points out that he'd hoped the matter could have been discussed in Parliament but the land owners have sought 'public opinion' on the matter so the whole argument must now be put into that arena. Mercury Jan 22nd. Col 4 Mercury Jan. 22nd. Col 1& 2 1831 Small notice of meeting held in Swan Inn Leighton Buzzard.

Mon 24th. Jan. Of landowners through which the proposed

L & B R passes. -

Letter against Poor Laws - saying that it is Divine Providence that has always declared voluntary assistance to the poor. Also gives examples of the way individuals abuse the vestry hand outs. Very anecdotal - conversations reported (direct speech) yet it concludes the money for relief is coming from the rates and the burden is forcing property owners to sell their lands.

ALC/NM/4.3

Mercury Article showing point by point how the railway will better the country. LONDON AND BIRMINGHAM RAILWAY Jan 29th.

Col 1, 2, 3 & 4 1831

Mercury LONDON AND BIRMINGHAM RAILWAY Discussing the role of parliament in this transaction. Reply to the shareholders' letter.

Jan 29th.

Col 3 1831

Mercury Outcome of the Leighton Buzzard meeting. The small landowners assented to the railroad passing through their lands so prevailed in passing a resolution of assent over the larger landowners who opposed the scheme.

LONDON AND BIRMINGHAM RAILWAY.

Jan 29th. Col 5 1831

Mercury A MEETING OF PROPRIETORS AND OCCUPIERS OF HOUSES AND LANDS BETWEEN PADDINGTON AND LEIGHTON BUZZARD through which L&BR will pass.

Feb. 5th. 1832 Col 3

Mercury LONDON AND BIRMINGHAM RAILWAY Letter from Herts. Mercury in favour of the railroad to offer employment to the poor. Feb. 5th.

1831 Col 3

001 0

Mercury PARLIAMENTARY REFORM,

An article giving all important speeches given in the House of Commons during the last 50 yrs. on this topic.

Feb. 5th.

1831

Col 3

Mercury GOVERNMENT'S PLAN FOR PARLIAMENTARY REFORM Given by Lord Russell. Detailed.

March 5th 1831 Col 1, 2 & 3

Mercury Advantages of railroads over canals. April 16th 1831

Col 3

ALC/NM/4.4

Mercury Paper is chiefly occupied with the Reform Bill 1831 during these months. Petition of name and of persons against the Reform Bill published in March April. TYTHES COMPOSITION BILL Mercury July 23rd. 1831 Mercury AMENDMENTS TO REFORM BILL July 2nd.1831 Col 5 Trial of Cobbett for exciting the labouring Mercury July 16 Col 5 1831 classes to acts of outrage and violence. Mercury Oct. Nov. Many cases of birching are described. Mercury LONDON AND BIRMINGHAM RAILWAY NOv. 12th. Notice is hereby given, gives list of all parishes through which the proposed railway line will pass. 1831 Includes Wolverton and Blisworth. For hearing in next Col 7 session of Parliament. Mercury Dec. 17th& Dec. 24th. Col 1 &2 Two lengthy articles on The merits of steam drawn carriages on the roads. Merits of steam over horse power on the roads. RAILROADS AND STEAM CARRIAGES Mercury Jan 7th. Merits of Mr. Guerney's steam carriage that 1832 travels on the road.

Col 1